

16-17C FOOD RIOTS DEFINITION: (9/3/04) In all my counting of riots, I count as one riot/incident = (“dramatic unity”)

– one crowd’s acts in contiguous areas within one week. See The Politics of Provisions (Ashgate, 2010) , p. 16.

Fuller Source titles (and Abbreviations) are given in a note at the bottom of this table, which may then be completed by reference to the Bibliography, posted elsewhere on my Riots website.

NOTE: THESE EARLY RIOTS (PRE-1580) ARE IGNORED IN MY RIOT COUNTS

DATE	PLACE	CROWD	MOTIVES / ACTION	FO	DID WHAT	TRIALS ARR/CONV/PU N/CT?	RELIEF
1347-late May- early Jun	Bristol, So		Elects capt, armed, unload ships to pvt shipts to Gascony,; issued own procs to override royal licenses; in one case sold grain ashore at their own price ¹				
1347 16 Jun	King's Lynn, No		Boarded two ships licensed for expt (by King’s butler), unload grain-FS; Sz & sell other grain being brot to Lynn; sentence owners to pillory; arr3est myr, othr inhabts, issue procs. ²				
1347	Thetford etal No		Sim, inspired by Lynn				
1347	Kent ports						
1347 late Jun	Boston, Li	Cordwainer=Cp t	Rang bell to assmbl; Elect capt; board ships, sze cargo; take corn and Or merch from townspeople; make proc ³				
1375	Yarmouth, No ⁴						

¹ Sharp, Pop Protest 280 286; Sharp, “Medieval Moral Economy,” in Randall & Charlesworth, Moral Economy and Popular Protest, p 35.

² Sharp, “Medieval moral economy,” 35-36. as also for Thetford & Kent

³ Sharp, “Medieval moral economy,” 36

⁴ Sharp, “Medieval moral economy,” 48: riots of 1375-1438

1410-11	Var. locs, Nor			
1410-11	Var locs, Suff			
1438	Ipswich, Su			
1438	Southwold, Suff			
Late14c- early15c	Riv. Severn, Town & county of Glouc 4cites		Stop & size grain cargoes on river	
Early 15c	Forest of Dean, Gl 4cites		Plunder grain boats on river ⁵	
c 1529 <i>These omitted from freq. counts = 1580-1650</i>	Yarmouth, No		Block Expt ⁶	sevl exctd
1532	Norwich, No	a woman	FS in mkt-place on corn they had brot into mkt - gave money to offcl-refused; ret'd it to owner - feared theft ⁷	
1536 new	Taunton, So ⁸		unspec	
1540s	Kent		Food motif among gen peas unrest ⁹ -- see Kett & Mousehole	

⁵ Severn, Glouc & FD = Sharp, "Medieval moral economy," 48.

⁶ Walter, 'Grain Riots ... Maldon, in *Ungovernable People* [UP}, p. 83

⁷ Walter - Maldon UP 83 - wall says 1533

⁸ Wall Power & Protest 64

⁹ Clark *English Provincial Society ... Kent*

FIRST CENTURY (1580-1650) IN *THE POLITICS OF PROVISIONS* BEGINS HERE

Riots are classified and counted by the crowds' primary action as follows: Categories: T = Food Transport Interception; M = Marketplace "Regulation"; R = Raid/attack Mill or Grain Storage; C= March into Country to pressure Farmers; O/U Other or Unspecified. Abbreviations in the table are generally formed by dropping vowels.

<i>Date</i>	<i>Place</i>	<i>Rioters & Riot Category</i>	<i>Their Actions</i>	<i>Forces of Order</i>	<i>Their Actions</i>	<i>Court Sentences</i>	<i>Relief Measures</i>
1585-6 (6)	Shrewsbury, Sh	O	Food riot ¹⁰				
1585-6 Apr 23	Framilode, Gl. on Severn, 10 mi sw of Gl ¹¹	5-600, prob clothworkers --prob unemployed ¹²	Attck bark, Sze malt moving down R. from Gl to Wales;// Took the cargo of a ship held up by the tide on its way down the Severn to Wales ¹³	Justices, sheriff	"read the riot act"?? ¹⁴ ; 2 arrested - they refuse to appr before one JP T.T.; insist on another - next AM -- crowd intims - waits to rescue ¹⁵	15 Severn rioters - Gl QS fines ¹⁶	
<i>NOTE (6)</i> <i>means 6riots in</i> <i>that harvest</i> <i>YEAR = 29</i> <i>Sept - 29 Sept</i>		T					
1586, c Apr 30; 1st wk of May	Framilode, Gl, then Severn Valley, both sides	lge grp T	Agt malt expts fr Gl; Sze malt fr Gl to Bristol, after which crowds o: 100 line Severn below Gl. to pvt transp. ¹⁷		Nothing done to disperse them		City - tough agt malsters ¹⁸

¹⁰ Clark 1590s, 54 (Shrops RO)

¹¹ Jn Walter, in Charlesworth, *Atlas* (Hereafter CA or Chas) p 74; Sharp, Contempt 15; Clark, Ramoth-Gilead, 175; Willcox-Gloucs, 135 n1 (SP 12/188/18, 47, HMC twelfth Report IX 459

¹² wall 156

¹³ Wall Power & Protest 156

¹⁴ Sharp, Contempt 32 -- riot act wasn't passed till 1714

¹⁵ Sharp, Contempt 33-- 2 arrested refuse to appr before T.T. -- say will appr before Hen Poole ; he's not home; officers fear crowd, release psrs to appear next am -- they do, but crowd lies in wait in woods to rescue them. Also Willcox 135 n1 - "They had been driven to feed their children with cats dogs, and the roots of nettles." grass

¹⁶ Sharp, Contempt 46

¹⁷ Sharp, Contempt 15 -- JPs find rioters miserable bec clotheirs had ceased to give them work.

¹⁸ Clark 'Pop Protest' [PP] pp 381

Apr 1586 [New 2009]	Ipswich, Suff	Alderman leads crowd T	Tw- onto Boat of Bacon for troops in Low countries, FS -- see hard-copy census (APC)		
1586, c 1 May	Romsey, Ha	grp led by Blacksmith. taylor, cooper O	Tries to pvt farmer from sowing woad - refere to R proc of '85 prohib woad nr cloth towns ¹⁹ blamed dearth on woad r/t corn unsubstd reports ²¹	PC emds impst for both landowner & R Ldrs-	PC calls for mkts suppld, work ²⁰
1586	Cornwll, W. cos	O			
1586-87 (2) (1586 Dec) (2) NEW	KT: Aylesford, Yalding, Maidstone	R R	“disordered attempts at laying handes on other men’s corne when they could not have it at mkt; or only at great price ²² (conspiracy only)		
June 1587	(Sandwich Kt) () = non-riot	textile men			5 arr – shipped to fight in Neths, 1 flogged ²³

¹⁹ Sharp, Contempt 15-16; anr plot nipped in the bud nr Selborne - to destroy woad plantings.

²⁰ Sharp, Contempt 70

²¹ Walter CA 74

²² Hipkin, Kent grain trade, p. 124

²³ Clark, PP, 367

N = New 409						
1595(5)-May 24(Rogation- tide)	Wye, Kt (arable mkt town)	women, 20 T	Szre corn from those serving Ashford mkt - wd red P ²⁴			6 ind - sents=?
June 1595	London, & Swark	300 Apprentices M	Tax pop on butter & fish ²⁵ – FS butter, fish – fish at myr's rates (follwd by more violent riot agt gunshops & City offcrs)			After viol sequel, Mags try to improve mkt regs ²⁶ PC ords JPs to see wages raisd ²⁸
Oct 1595 - <i>various times</i>	Warminster, WI	60-100 clothworkers T, T, T	Sz grain from badgers lving Warm ²⁷			
Oct? 1595	Basingstoke, Ha	T	sim to Warmnstr ²⁹			
31 Jan 1596 NOTE (3) means 3 riots in that YEAR	St Dunstan's p, nr Westgate, Canterbury KT ³⁰	sevl men, 15-20 - artisans, some ag lrsrs, "poor men"	halt 2 grain carts lving town (expt to Lo in bckgrnd; men thot might stay the corn "in her Majesty's behalf" b/n touch it	Hi Const - Dean of Cant	threatens to call trained bands -- no effect --orders wagons to return to city	Apr 96, PC orders hvy fines to terrify others ³¹ QS - light pens; 1 brewer = 40s. QS - light; BO ³³
Jan 1596	[Hernhill, Kt ³² - nr forest of Blean)	25? 2 farmers & lrsrs T	[conspiracy to redPs, stop dealers - pull farmers out of houses - be even with corn keepers)			

²⁴ Clark, PP, 368; Sharp, Contempt 19

²⁵ Walter CA 74

²⁶ Wall P & P 159

²⁷ Walter CA 74 (W = region's largest grain mkt); Sharp, Contempt 18; For the long history of food rioting in the Warminster region in the 1590s, 1610s, and 1620s, see APC, 1595–96, pp. 43–4 (PC to JPs of Wilts., 1 Nov. 1595); APC, 1613–14, pp. 457–8 (PC to JPs of Wilts., 7 June 1614), 652–3 (PC to JPs of Wilts., 6 Dec. 1614); TNA, PRO, SP14/129/79 (JPs of Wilts. to PC, 30 April 1622). (From Hindle, 2008) p. 91 n 156.

²⁸ Sharp, Contempt 70 -- so workmen not feel unjust- no inconveniences anew

²⁹ Walter CA 74

³⁰ Clark, "Popular Protest[PP] in Kt," ECHR 1976, 372; Walter, UP 83: consulted attorney's clerk about legality to stay grain: Ok [if] "soe they tooke noe weapon in hande nor did take any of it away"; Wall P & P "in her majesty's behalf" 157

³¹ APC 1595-6, Apr. 7, 1596, Letter to Bishop of Dover and others, p. 334.

³² Clark, PP., 382., 375-6; and Hipkin(2000), Penny Rent, p 8.

³³ Sharp, Contempt 47

early 1596	Oxford, OX	Christ Ch students O	riot over size of bread ration ³⁴		
1596	Somerset	60 poor (Cheyney: "vagrants") T	Sze cart of cheese twd mkt/fair; sd to be animated by hatred of all gentlemn, bec they belvd " <i>that the rich men had gotten all into their hands , and will starve the poor.</i> " ³⁵		QS – some fined and impsd ³⁶ N
Mar, Apr 1597(5)	Navestock, Essex	Lrers' wives T	Sz grain dest for Lon mkt ³⁷		
1597	Kt-Susx border	O, O, O	riots agt corn Ps ³⁸		
1597, Apr#@	Norfolk- (3-N) Heacham? ³⁹	T, T, T	sevl riots to pvt shipping grain ⁴⁰ - attacked pack trains carrying corn to harbors ⁴¹		(go to JP to get corn chepe, otherwise ryse, knock down the best first). ⁴²
[1597-Apr]	[Norfolk]	[conspiracy]		[conspiracy/ru mor]	
1597 #@	King's Lynn, No	crowd T	board , unload ship of corn for Lincs ⁴³		PC orders impst-try before Assizes - imply hvy pen ⁴⁴
1598	West C	T	attax on those coll grain for Bristol ⁴⁵		
1598	Bishop's	O	corn riot - [agt corndealrs		

³⁴ Appleby, *Famine TSE* 142

³⁵ Sharp, *Contempt* 18; 36

³⁶ Cheyney vol 2, p 26

³⁷ Walter CA 74

³⁸ Walter CA 74; Clark PP 368

³⁹ Clark, PP, 379; Cheyney, vol 2, p 25: April 1597, 3 places in Norfolk

⁴⁰ Walter 74; Appleby, *Famine TSE* 142

⁴¹ Cheyney vol 2 p 25.

⁴² Sharp – *Contempt*, p 37; and Leonard, *EarlyHEPR*-p 126

⁴³ Sharp, *Contempt* 20; Cheyney, vol 2, p 25.

⁴⁴ Sharp, *Contempt* 47

⁴⁵ Walter, CA, 74

	Stortford, Herts		greed] ⁴⁶	
1600	Hertford, Herts	M	riots in Hertford mkt ⁴⁷	
2 Feb 1605(4)	Shepton Mallet, Som	T	Agt Lo merchts deps purch grain for army in Ireland ⁴⁸	
1605	Medway ports:			Spec Sessns:
2 Feb	Aylesford Kt	9 W , sevl M, poor	Asslt farmer, lrs ⁴⁹	
		T	[ALL= hope stop corn Expt; local scarcity frm Xpt, not hvst failure ⁵⁰	
20 Feb	Chatham-Gillingham	100, led by W	attck local men	
		T		
21-22 Feb	Aylesford Kt Do.	lge crowd, 10 men –	attck sailor on Hoy	
		T		
---	Newhithe, nr A.	butcher, lrs 12 W	Attck engrosser Raynes, Sze wht Asslt farmers svt	
		T		
1608 (1-2)	[? Wisbech		Agt Expt? ⁵¹ Not enuf evidence	
1608	Southampton, Ha	women, town crier	forc unload grain ship for Lo- which mags had ordered stayed ⁵²	
		T		
15-29 May 1614 -	(Soms, poss Ntns? ⁵³)		(not enough evidence)	
May 1614,	Seend, WI, Standerwick	clothworkers 30-40 wvrs, w,c	Had complained to King of Mmen; asslt carriers, take grain, dep w/ offcls - Myr, Cs; 1/2 for King; Sz horseloads of corn lving Warmstr ⁵⁴	Wilts QS Sr '14: 10 of S & W G -- find 20-40s, pillory ⁵⁵
(Could be up to 6 events)		T		

⁴⁶ Clark *Crisis of 1590s* 54(Herts RO)

⁴⁷ Lawson, *Property Crime and Hard Times*, 109

⁴⁸ Walter , CA, 74

⁴⁹ Clark Clark, PP, 368 (all Kt Feb 1605 series)

⁵⁰ Sharp, *Contempt* 22

⁵¹ Walter , CA, 74

⁵² Walter , CA, 74; Sharp, *Contempt* 22

⁵³ Walter , CA, 74 -- complaints, stiirings Sharp, *Contempt* 22

⁵⁴ Sharp, *Contempt* 23

1614	Westbury, WI	clothworkers T	Sz horseloads of corn lving the area ⁵⁶
1618 new	Warminstr, Wilts	poor craftsmen - 20-60 T	Sz horseloads of corn lving the area ⁵⁷
June 1618]	(Leicester ⁵⁸) [Dover, Kt]	lrs	(not enough evidence) [complain agt cornbuyers -- wd cut their throats r/t starve. ⁵⁹

⁵⁵ Sharp, Popular protest in 17C England, in Reay, 271.

⁵⁶ Sharp, Contempt 23

⁵⁷ Walter, CA, 76; Sharp Contempt 23

⁵⁸ Wall, Power & Protest 64

⁵⁹ Clark, PP, 369

1622(textile dep)(6) <i>NOTE (3) means a total of 3 riots in that YEAR</i>	Wilts Westbury ⁶⁰	Clothworkers, T, T woman, Margaret Baylie T	attack carriers taking grain from mchts ⁶¹ – halt corn on the road; MB beat the constable who tried to stop her	”rebellious riot” Sentced on next mkt days at &Warmstr,then back to	MB ⁶² , for her to sit in stox Devizs, Salsbry gaol &Assizes	Assize Js call for emplt; so does PC Feb/22 ⁶³
1622, May	E Soms	crowds up to 500 T, T	Szd corn bound for mkt ⁶⁴			
July 1622	Portbury, Som	lbrers T	Sz load of wht ⁶⁵	arrests		QS - 5 indicted ⁶⁶
1622 Dec	Esx-Suffk border	unempld Sprs, Wvrs O, O	sim (all Walter) ⁶⁷	MB-		PC recs leniency, tries to find remedy ⁶⁸
Apr 1622	Dover, Kt	women T	attack corn mercht expting ⁶⁹			Town reorganizes the grain stock for the poor ⁷⁰

⁶⁰ Wall 157 – M Baylie episode – beat the constable

⁶¹ Walter, CA, 76

⁶² Wall 157

⁶³ Sharp, Contempt 70-71

⁶⁴ Sharp, Contempt 24

⁶⁵ Sharp, Contempt 24

⁶⁶ Sharp, Contempt 47

⁶⁷ Sharp, Contempt 25 -- like 1622 -- caused by unemplt not food Ps. , Walter, CA, 76.

⁶⁸ See Sharp, Contempt 72

⁶⁹ Clark, PP, 369

⁷⁰ Clark, PP, 381

1629-30(10) Jan '29 (Sharp: cloth dep)	Wanstead, SE Essex - sevl times	60 M & W, armed with pitchforks and pikestaves T,T,T	attack those moving grain down to the Thames for expt; sze grain ⁷¹	JPs	inform govt; who says, pun them - but we have already prohibtd Xpt ⁷²		
1629 (Mar)	Maldon, Essx	women, 140, from Maldon, Heybridge, and Witham, led by Ann Carter, w of butcher T	stop shipts of grain/ provoked by Flemish merchts clearing mkt of grain - justify actions by poverty and want of corne, the crie of the country[nbrhd] and their own want; They board ships, fill caprs, aprons with grain ⁷³				
late Apr 1629	Colchester Ex	weavers & wives T	sparkd by mvt of grain thru C. 74				
May 22 1629	Maldon II, Esx	2-300 weavers, from Bocking, Braintree Witham T	stop shipts of grain; took 15 Qrs of grain ; break into Hse-Sz grain; force mercht to pay £20 fine ⁷⁵ ; insolent to auths	sheriff & JP, posse; b- PC	arrest some leaders ⁷⁶ b - calls out guard; appts Soec Cmsn	Spec Cmsn: tries 8, 7m, 1w(Capt ANn Carter); 5G fel; 2G-mercy; 1 NG; 3M, 1W hanged ⁷⁷	(Apr 1629 - Bocking etc petn to JPs met w/ relf efforts from JPs and PC - tho words alone not enuf) ⁷⁸
Apr 1629	Langport So	lge no poor T	attck shipts to Xpt Bridgwater ⁷⁹				

⁷¹ Walter, CA, 76; Walter & Wrightson 36; Walter UP(Ungov People) 50; Sharp, Contempt 26

⁷² Walter UP 50

⁷³ Walter, CA, 76; Walter & Wrightson 36; W-UP: 54: women say they go to ships bec corn is deare and being carried away and they are poore

⁷⁴ Walter, CA [W CA] 76; Walter[W] UP 73

⁷⁵ Walter, CA, 76

⁷⁶ W-UP 71; Bocking and Braintree are 10 mi away , two of leading cloth centers, very depressed, history of unrest; and April petn to mags at QS (led by men of B&B) had taken place at CHelmsford near Maldon, tho inland of it. So Maldon is where weavers can get to port.

⁷⁷ Walter UP 77

⁷⁸ Sharp, Contempt 72-73; and earlier -- words dont cloth the back nor fill the belly; and govt tells JPs to TELL the clothworkers help was on the way; but local s refuse to pay relf for unempld 74

⁷⁹ Walter, CA, 76; Sharp, Contempt 27

May 1629	Gregorystoke So	weavers et al T	attck shipts to Xpt Bridgwater ⁸⁰ - retd grain to origin, told JP illegal re proclm; get Jps advice		QS indictmnts ⁸¹	
Spr 1629	So	M & W O	taking of grain ⁸²		QS 12 ind - most fined 3/4 ⁸³	
Feb 1630	So	T	agt transport ⁸⁴			
Oct. 1630	Dorchester, Do	W	M Slit sack of corn in mkt ⁸⁵			
<u>NEW 3/2010</u> <u>On Map 2 but</u> <u>not in Tables</u>		M				
1630 (5) Nov, sevl times	Newbury, Berks	'a great company of poor people' and 'poor ragged women whereof many of them were very aged' ⁸⁶ T	attck grain carts for Reading; grain expot (econ deprssd) ⁸⁷	arrests	12 appreh, most ragged old women - JPs commit 7 to HC, rest whipped ⁸⁸	mags sell grain in small Qs to poor at redP ⁸⁹
1630 () 15 Nov	Midford Hill, nr Bath, So	100; arrestees from cloth-dists So-Wi ⁹⁰	Sz corn from mercht (horseloads) attck badgers- corn to Bristol /stop expot (econ deprssd) ⁹¹	arrests		

⁸⁰ Walter, CA, 76; Sharp, Contempt 27-8; Sharp Pop protest 282

⁸¹ Sharp, Contempt 47

⁸² Walter, CA, 76

⁸³ Sharp, Contempt 47

⁸⁴ Sharp, Contempt 28

⁸⁵ Underdown, *Fire From Heaven*, p 87 – Added too late to be included in Frequency Tables; on Map 2 however.

⁸⁶ Slack *Poverty & Policy in Tudor and Stuart England*, p 101.

⁸⁷ Walter, CA, 76, 79; Sharp, Contempt 29: Newbury workers "want work and thereby want money to buy corne" -- Reading also a depressed cloth

center

⁸⁸ Sharp, Contempt 47

⁸⁹ Sharp, Contempt 63

⁹⁰ Sharp, Contempt 28-9

⁹¹ Walter, CA, 76

1630 () Nov	Wilts	T	grain expot (econ deprssd) ⁹²			
1630 () Nov	nr Faversham, Kent	the poor, the inferior sort T	attcking corn carriers on hwy; agt grain expot (econ deprssd) ⁹³			Sheriff of Kt calls for relf ⁹⁴
1631, Jan 7	Basingstoke, Ha	20 poor "sturdy & mutinpus men T	Sze Barley from cart lving town ⁹⁵ – 5 mi outside; 4 qrs (see sept file – Basingstoke 1631)			
1631, Mar; and Apr 1 (2 riots)	Reading, Be	poor L by shoemaker R, R	RGM; Att to sze corn from the mktplace RGM-sim	constables	watching - apprehended them ⁹⁶	Reading burgesses sub for grain for poor Red P; pvt charity ⁹⁷
1631(15), Apr	Cranbrook, Woodchurch, Kt	20-30 m,w T	attck Sr Walter Roberts at C after he bot corn at W; sze 5 Qrs corn - "1/2 for King, 1/2 for them ⁹⁸ - stop Expt			
1631 Apr	Faversham KT	T	W: sim object - stop Xpt ⁹⁹			
1631, Apr	Milton and Sittingbourne, Kt	50-60 W T	Denounce corn-dealers' coarse brd-meal; W: sim object - stop Xpt ¹⁰⁰			
1631 Apr	Herne Kt	lge assy T	Stop Xpt: sze 15 Qrs oats from dealer lic to buy for PC stables 101			

⁹² Walter, CA, 76

⁹³ Walter, CA, 76; Clark, PP, 370; Sharp, Contempt 29 hipkin 118

⁹⁴ fears of gen disorder as poor attacking grain carriers; encloses a rhyme that threatens a rising, but says **higher authority must act to help the poor for fear that "many will starve this year": "you that are set in place / See that your profession you do not disgrace."** (Clark, PP, 369-70)

⁹⁵ Sharp, Contempt 29; Basingstoke a center of the depressed kersey industry; WALTER, CA, 76; Acts of the Privy Council, Chas I 189

⁹⁶ Sharp, Contempt 29; WALTER, CA, 76

⁹⁷ Sharp, Contempt 64 - citing Reading Records, vol3, Jan 18 1631 (may precede riot - see Newbury); Jps lr of Apr 30 1631

⁹⁸ Clark, PP, 370; Walter CA 76; Sharp, Contempt 29; Hipkin, Kent, 119.

⁹⁹ Clark, PP, 370; Walter, CA, 76; Hipkin, Kent, 118.

¹⁰⁰ Clark, PP, 370; Walter, CA, 76; Hipkin, Kent, 118.

¹⁰¹ Clark, PP, 370; Walter, CA, 76; Sharp, Contempt, 29; Hipkin, Kent, 118.

1631 Apr	Canterbury KT	T	W: sim object - stop Xpt ¹⁰²
1631 Apr	Whitstable KT	T	W: sim object - stop Xpt ¹⁰³
1631	Shoreham, Sx ¹⁰⁴	T	
1631	Herts ¹⁰⁵	T	[unspec date: 'a riot against a grain dealer in Hitchin was planned by a widow who was unable to get wheat from overseers of the poor because there was none in the market.' ¹⁰⁶
<u>Oct. 1631</u> <u>NEW 3/2010</u> <u>On Map 2</u>	<u>Dorchester, Do</u>	W	<u>T Intercepted brewery cart, thinking it was wheat; hostile to export, and to selfishness of the town's governors¹⁰⁷</u>
		T	
1631	Sherfield, & Heckfield, Ha ¹⁰⁸	O	
1643(2)	Harwich, Essex	T	pvt shipt grain ¹⁰⁹
1643	Melksham, Wi	T	csd by mvt of grain to SOms ¹¹⁰
[Late 1640s]			[excise riots re tax on beer & malt

¹⁰² Clark, PP, 370; Walter, CA, 76: **Women:** Wall – says women may have acted because they looked after the feeding of their families; and because they might hope to avoid prosecution more easily than men, since they theoretically lacked legal identity; ; or perhaps with men dressed as women to indicate to show they intended no violence or injury” 158; Hipkin, Kent, 118.

¹⁰³ Clark, PP, 370; Walter, CA, 76: Wall: Rioters tried to emphasize desperation – call on auths to retain grain for them and fix affordable prices. 158; Hipkin, Kent, 118.

¹⁰⁴ Walter, CA, 76

¹⁰⁵ Walter, CA, 76

¹⁰⁶ Slack, Poverty & Policy in T-S England p 101.

¹⁰⁷ Underdown, *Fire From Heaven*, p 87 – Added too late to be included in Frequency Tables; shown on Map 2 however.

¹⁰⁸ Walter, CA, 76

¹⁰⁹ Walter, CA, 77

¹¹⁰ Walter, CA, 77

			– moral outrage] ¹¹¹	
1647(5)	Wilts-Soms cloth dists	clothworkers, artisans multitude T, T	attck shippers of grain from Wlts mkts to Bristol., Soms ¹¹² July Sz corn & malt from Bristol to Wils ¹¹³	
(--poss (--poss 1648 Spr	Sussex? N Riding) Bulkington, Wilts ¹¹⁴	divers lewde persns T	Sz corn from shippers after mkt	26 arr; 2 Impsd
1648(6)	Wilts-Soms cloth dists	clothworkers, artisans T, T	attck shippers of grain from Wlts mkts to Bristol., Soms ¹¹⁵	
1649 Jan	Severn Valley	“clubmen” R	plundering for corn ¹¹⁶	
1649	Wickham, Camb	200 O	toll corn for the use of the poor ¹¹⁷	
1650 Jan	Basingstoke area, Hants	T	Violently Attack grain carts to mkt; rescue riot-psrs ¹¹⁸	
1650 Autmn	(HighWycombe , Bucks)	Probably duplicate of Wickham	(riot about taking toll corn for the poor ¹¹⁹)	

¹¹¹ Braddick, *Parliamentary Taxation*, Pp. 177–92; Braddick, MJ, ‘Popular Politics And Public-Policy - The Excise Riot At Smithfield Ind February 1647 and Its Aftermath’, *Historical Journal*, 34 (1991): 597-626.

¹¹² Walter, CA, 77;

¹¹³ Hindle (2008) ‘1647’, -p 91

¹¹⁴ Hindle (2008) ‘1647’, -p 91

¹¹⁵ Walter, CA, 77; Hindle (2008) ‘1647’, -p 91

¹¹⁶ Hindle (2008) ‘1647’, -p 91

¹¹⁷ Walter, CA, 77

¹¹⁸ Hindle (2008) ‘1647’, -p 91

¹¹⁹ Hindle (2008) ‘1647’, -p 91

The works I have used to construct my 'census' of food riots for this 'century' are [abbrevs]: *Acts of the Privy Council [APC]* (London, 1964); Peter **Clark**, 'Popular Protest [PP] and Disturbance in Kent, 1558–1640', *Economic History Review*, 29 (1976): 365–82; Peter **Clark**, , (ed.), *The European Crisis of the 1590s* (London, 1985); Robert **Malcolmson**, [UP] "' A Set of Ungovernable People," in *Ungovernable People [UP]*(New Brunswick, NJ, 1980);.Steve **Hindle**, 'Dearth and the English Revolution: the Harvest Crisis of 1647-50', *Economic History Review*, 61(2008): 64-98; Stephen **Hipkin**, 'The Structure, Development, and Politics of the Kent Grain Trade, 1552–1647', *Economic History Review*, 61 (2008): 99-139; Buchanan **Sharp**, *Contempt of All Authority* (Berkeley, 1908); Buchanan **Sharp**, 'Popular Protest [PP] in Seventeenth–Century England', in Barry **Reay** (ed.), *Popular culture in seventeenth century England* (London, 1985); Alison **Wall**, *Power and Protest in England 1525–1640* (New York, 2000):. David **Underdown**, *Revel, Riot, and Rebellion: Popular Politics and Culture in England, 1603–1660* (Oxford, 1985); John **Walter**, 'Geography of Food Riots, 1585-1649' in **Charlesworth**, [CA] *Atlas of Rural Protest*; (New York, 2000), p. 156-7; John **Walter**, 'Grain Riots and Popular Attitudes to the Law: Maldon and the Crisis of 1629' in *Ungovernable People [UP]*; **Walter and Wrightson**, 'Dearth and the Social Order', *Past & Present* (1976).

See Bibliography (posted elsewhere) for complete citations.